

Your recovery goal menu and planner

For people recovering after an intensive care unit (ICU) stay.



Welcome to your ICU recovery journey

This goal menu and goal planner can help you select your recovery goals after an intensive care unit (ICU) stay. Recovery looks different for everyone. You will have your own goals, experience your own challenges, and recovery can occur at different paces.

This document provides a menu of recovery goals for you to consider. It has been developed through talking to a range of people who have experienced critical illness, as well as people who provide care and support (both healthcare professionals and family members or friends). The menu is designed to help you think about what matters to you and what you would like to work towards over time.

Recovery is a process, and it can take time. You will have different recovery goals when you first come home from hospital compared to recovery goals when you have been home for a few weeks. This goal planner and menu will help you track your goals and their achievement. Other patients have told us that being able to track goal achievement helps with their wellbeing.

Who is this planner for?

This menu and planner are for people recovering after an ICU stay. You can use it:

- **On your own**
- **With a family member or friend**
- **Together with your healthcare team**

You can choose which goals to set and when. There is no right or wrong way to use the goal menu and planner.

Why use the goal menu and planner?

Setting recovery goals can help you:

Focus on what is important to you.

Break recovery into small, manageable steps.

Recognise progress over time (all progress counts).

Identify hurdles that might be slowing your recovery.

Feel more involved and in control of your recovery.



The menu of recovery goals addresses different areas of life. Some goals relate to self-care such as washing and dressing. Other goals relate to productivity (such as being able to return to work) or leisure (such as hobbies, sports or other activities you enjoy doing).

The menu will give you ideas and help you to identify the goals you would like to work towards. As well as using the goal menu, you can also create your own goals in the goal planner.

When choosing your recovery goals

Either from the menu or goals you have created, try to make sure your goals are realistic and achievable for you using the **SMART model**:

Specific – so it's clear what you want to do.

Measurable – so you know if you are making progress or not.

Achievable – so the goal is realistic to reach.

Relevant – so the goal links to what you want for your future.

Time Bound – so you keep focused and on track.

In your goal planner section, you'll see that we recommend planning 2 weekly goals, 1 monthly goal and an aspirational goal – something you would like to achieve in the longer term.

A gentle reminder

You may not achieve all of your goals – or in the time frame you expect, and that's okay. Recovery is a journey and your goals will change over time. Some days will feel easier than others. Using this planner and goal menu is about supporting you to set and monitor your recovery goals that are important to you, not putting pressure on yourself.

Goals can focus on everyday activities, for example being able to hold a toothbrush to brush your teeth by yourself. As adults we take this for granted but people recovering from critical illness often lack the strength and ability to complete tasks.

- Goals will and should change over time as you get better.
- You don't have to work on everything at once.
- Trying is progress.



The goal menu

To make recovery goals easier to think about, we grouped them into themes. These themes cover different areas of everyday life that can be affected after an ICU stay.

The goal themes are:

Self-care

Goals related to day-to-day self-care, such as washing and dressing, walking outside, sleeping, and eating well.



Productivity

Goals related to domestic tasks and returning to previous activities, such as housework, work, volunteering, or education.



Leisure

Goals related to hobbies, exercise, and social activities, such as swimming, going on holiday, or spending time with friends and family.



Personal

Goals related to your physical and mental well-being, including managing symptoms such as breathlessness, fatigue, pain, mood, or memory.



How to set a Recovery Goal

Each goal theme is broken down into subthemes that relate to specific goals, and then specific activities to achieve that goal.

‘Self Care’ is the **Theme**.

‘Moving around inside’ is the **Sub-theme**.

‘To walk indoors’ is the **Goal**.



Moving around inside

To get in/out of ...
the bed, or the chair, or the wheelchair, or etc.

→ on my own, or with the help of one or two people

To get on/off ...
the toilet, or the floor

→ on my own, with the help of one or two people

To walk indoors ...
on my own, or with the help of one or two people

→ with a walking frame, or with crutches, or with a stick

To climb stairs/steps ...
on my own, or with the help of one or two people

→ using two rails, or using one rail, or without using a rail

Moving around outside

To walk outdoors ...
on my own, or with the help of one or two people

→ with a wheeled walker, or with crutches, or with a stick

To climb stairs/steps ...
on my own, or with the help of one or two people,

→ using two rails, or using one rail, or without using a rail

Arm/hand function

To hold and use ...
cutlery, or cup/glass, or phone, or pen, or tablet, or money, or keys

To reach ...
into the top cupboard, or into a low cupboard

To open/fasten ...
zips, or buttons, or jars, or bottles

To carry ...
a handbag, or a rucksack, or the shopping

Personal care

To brush ...
my hair, or my teeth

To shave ...
my face, or my legs, or my underarms

To wash ...
my hair, or my back, or my upper body, or my lower body, or my feet

→ on my own, or with the help of one person

To get dressed ...
on my own, or with the help of one person

To use the toilet ...
on my own, or with the help of one person

To go to the salon

Sleep

To get enough sleep

To fall asleep easily

Community access

To drive/ride ...
a car, or a motorbike, or a bike

To use public transport ...
on my own, or with the help of one person

Bladder and bowel care

To be able to put on/take off incontinence pads

To manage my stoma ...
on my own, or with the help of one person

To manage my catheter ...
on my own, or with the help of one person

Nutrition

To enjoy meals more

To eat more healthily

To eat a normal size meal

To eat more regular meals

To gain weight

To lose weight

To maintain weight

Sexual health

To return to sexual activity or intimacy

Women's health

To manage my period

Medication/supplies management

To manage my medication...
on my own, or with the help of
one person

Swallow

To be able to swallow

Medical appointments

To manage my medical appointments ...
on my own or with the help of one person

Communication

To improve my voice

To be able to read

To be able to write

Productivity



Domestic Tasks

To prepare a meal ...
on my own or with help

To prepare a drink ...
on my own or with help

To do housework related activities ...
on my own or with help

To complete DIY tasks ...
on my own or with help

To maintain the car/motorbike/bike ...
on my own or with help

To do garden related activities ...
on my own or with help

To do the shopping ...
on my own or with help

Technology

To use technology for work/
education/life administration

Work

To return to work ...
full time, part time, on reduced hours,
or completing alternative duties

To find alternative employment

Education

To be able to participate in
education related activities



Leisure

Hobbies

- To be able to do my chosen hobby
- To attend support groups
- To go on holiday
- To do something I have never done before
- To use technology for leisure purposes

Exercise/sport

- To be able to do my chosen exercise/sport

Socialising

- To meet up with friends/family
- To go out to ...
a restaurant, or a bar/pub, or the cinema/show/play, or a sporting event, or an exhibition
- To host family/friends



Personal

Personal wellbeing

- To be able to speak to someone about my feelings
- To be less stressed
- To be less anxious
- To feel less frustrated
- To feel less guilty
- To be happier
- To laugh/see the funny side of things again
- To feel more positive
- To feel more confident
- To find peace/acceptance with what has happened
- To reflect on how far I've come

Spirituality

- To participate in spirituality/faith activities

Family/friends wellbeing

- To be able to provide support to my family/friends

Symptom management

- To feel less tired/fatigued
- To have more energy
- To be in less pain
- To feel less breathless

How to use the recovery goal planner

1. Choose the goals that feel relevant to you. Start by selecting a main goal theme.
2. Using the menu, select a goal subtheme and a goal stem: *"Moving around inside"*
3. Then select the goal descriptor from the menu that suits your needs, or write your own: *"To walk indoors..."*
4. Goal example: *"My goal is to walk indoors with a walking stick and the help of one person"*

5. Write your own goal: *"To stand up from the bed or chair with help."*
6. Now describe what you can do right now: *"I can stand with help but not walk..."*
7. Now think about what achieving the goal would look like: *"I will walk from the living room to my kitchen..."*

You do not need to choose a goal exactly as written. You can adapt it, break it down into more easily achieved goals, or write your own.

8. Tick your current ability ☐ No ability ☒ Some ability

Tick how important the goal is to you

Not important ☐ ☐ ☐ ☒ Extremely important

Tick how difficult you think achieving this goal will be

Not difficult ☐ ☐ ☐ ☒ Extremely difficult

9. Think about how you will know you are making progress and note this down. Here is an example: *"I managed 4 steps with my walking stick and my husband's help"*

10. Tick when you think you will have achieved this goal:

- ☐ Within a week
☒ Within a month
☐ Within a few months

11. Note down anything else you would like to remember

*"I feel nervous about falling."
"It helps when things aren't rushed."
"Mornings are harder than afternoons."*



12. After the week (or month) has passed, please rate how you achieved your goal.

Did you achieve your goal?

☒ Yes ☐ No

If yes, did you achieve it?

☐ As expected ☒ Somewhat better ☐ Much better

If no, was it?

☐ Somewhat worse ☐ Much worse

We recommend starting by setting

2 short term goals
(that you can achieve within a week)

1 medium term goal
(that you can achieve within a month)

1 aspirational goal
(that you can achieve in 2 months – 6 months)



Use this planner to keep a record of the goals you set and your goal achievement.

1. Main goal theme (Circle one)		2. Goal sub-theme	3. Goal
 Self-care  Productivity  Personal  Leisure	(such as moving around inside, personal care, symptom management, listed in goal menu)	(The starting point provided in the planner) 	
4. Example action - optional (You can use one from the planner or skip this)			
5. My own goal	6. What I can do right now	7. What achieving this goal would look like	
(Write this in a way that feels right for you)		(What would be different in my day?)	
8. How I feel about this goal today (Tick one for each)			
My current ability: ☐ No ability ☐ Some ability		How important this is to me Not important ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ Extremely important How difficult I think it will be Not difficult ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ Extremely difficult	
9. How will I know I'm making progress?	10. When you wish to achieve this		
	☐ Within a week ☐ Within a month ☐ Within a few months		
11. Anything else I want to remember	12. After the week (or month) has passed, please rate how you achieved your goal.		
	Did you achieve your goal? ☐ Yes ☐ No If yes, did you achieve it? ☐ As expected ☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much better If no, was it? ☐ Somewhat worse ☐ Much worse		

1. Main goal theme (Circle one)		2. Goal sub-theme	3. Goal
 Self-care  Productivity  Personal  Leisure	(such as moving around inside, personal care, symptom management, listed in goal menu)	(The starting point provided in the planner) 	
4. Example action - optional (You can use one from the planner or skip this)			

5. My own goal	6. What I can do right now	7. What achieving this goal would look like
(Write this in a way that feels right for you)		(What would be different in my day?)

8. How I feel about this goal today (Tick one for each)	
My current ability: ☐ No ability ☐ Some ability	How important this is to me Not important ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ Extremely important How difficult I think it will be Not difficult ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ Extremely difficult

9. How will I know I'm making progress?	10. When you wish to achieve this
	☐ Within a week ☐ Within a month ☐ Within a few months

11. Anything else I want to remember	12. After the week (or month) has passed, please rate how you achieved your goal.
	Did you achieve your goal? ☐ Yes ☐ No If yes, did you achieve it? ☐ As expected ☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much better If no, was it? ☐ Somewhat worse ☐ Much worse

A Note as You Continue Your Recovery



Recovery after an intensive care stay doesn't follow a straight line. For a while you might make progress more quickly than anticipated, whereas other days may feel slower or harder than expected.

This planner is not a test, and it's not something you can fail. It's simply a tool you can use when it feels helpful.

You might use it often, sometimes, or not at all for a while.

You might come back to goals you've already written or start new ones.

You might find that what matters to you changes over time.

That's okay.

Remember

- Small steps count
- Trying is progress
- Rest is part of recovery
- You don't have to do this on your own

If you'd like support, consider sharing your goals with:

- Your healthcare team
- A family member or friend

They can help you think through goals, adjust them, or simply listen.

Evaluation / Follow Up:



The goal menu themes are based on the Canadian Model of Occupational Performance and Engagement. The recovery goal structure is based on Goal Attainment Scaling.